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Little Mercy For Mercy Hospital: Government Gets \$34 Million Settlement in Whistleblower Case

The data is clear. Hospitals lose money on nearly every employed physician.

At least that's the case when you compare what you're supposed to be comparing, which is what the hospitals are supposed to be comparing when setting physician compensation. They can pay a physician for his or her services. But, they can't pay for the value of the physician's referrals to the hospital. Or, wink wink, for nothing.

Hospitals know this. What they sometimes do, is something else.

Just ask Mercy Hospital in Springfield, Missouri.

Earlier this month, Mercy Hospital Springfield (formerly known as St. John's Regional Health Center) and Mercy Clinic Springfield Communities (formerly known as St. John's Clinic) settled a physician compensation related False Claims Act lawsuit, popularly known as a "whistleblower action," for \$34,000,000.

While many physicians are familiar with the fact that the Stark Law prohibits them from making referrals to any hospital with which they have a compensation arrangement or in which they have an investment interest, unless the arrangement falls within one of the law's exceptions, referred to as "safe harbors."

There's another side to the Stark Law violation coin: Claims filed by a hospital as a result of referrals in violation of Stark are false claims.

Additionally, the same fact pattern can trigger violation of other laws, such as the federal Anti-Kickback Statute (AKS) which, roughly speaking, prohibits any remuneration to induce referrals.

At the heart of the Mercy lawsuit were allegations that the Mercy controlled clinic compensated twelve employed physicians in a manner that improperly took into account the volume and value of the physicians' referrals of patients to Mercy Hospital's Mercy Oncology Infusion Center - Chub O'Reilly Cancer Center (the "Infusion Center"), for certain infusion services.

The allegations included the following points:

Initially, the Mercy Clinic ran the "Infusion Center." The Clinic also employed the physicians, who practiced in the Clinic's Cancer Center. At that time, the physicians participated in the profits of the Infusion Center as a part of their collections-based compensation model.

- Subsequently, Mercy Hospital took over ownership of the Infusion Center.
- The physicians became upset that the loss of Infusion Center profits at the Clinic level was going to reduce their compensation. The defendants assured the physicians that they would be "made whole."
- Subsequently, the physicians compensation model in the clinic was changed to include "work RVU for drug administration in the hospital department." However, the payment was not calculated based on physician work, clinical expense, or malpractice overhead, but rather was "solved for" by working backwards from a desired level of overall compensation.
- Additionally, Mercy Hospital also paid "management fees" to Mercy Clinic on behalf of the physicians. These "management fees" were purportedly paid for the physicians' management of the Infusion Center; however, those physicians were not responsible for management of the Infusion Center.

The Mercy defendants denied the allegations and the settlement doesn't include any admission of guilt.

Out of the \$34,000,000 received in the settlement, \$5,440,000 was paid to the whistleblower, Viran Roger Holden, M.D., Ph.D., a physician employed by Mercy.

Some essential takeaways for you:

1. Whistleblowing pays better than most day jobs. And, once again, the whistleblower was an insider. In this case, he was a physician employed by a defendant.
2. False Claims Act suits are civil actions. As such, the settlement agreement does not release the Mercy defendants, or anyone else, from potential criminal liability. Although the Stark Law is a civil statute, the AKS is a criminal statute. It remains to be seen whether the Department of Justice, or a Missouri state prosecutor, will bring criminal charges against the Mercy entities, their executives, and the employed physicians.
3. Among the allegations (again, Mercy did not admit any guilt) were that (a) the compensation plan was reverse engineered to make the performance measurement drive the intended compensation outcome, and (b) Mercy created a sham management arrangement to generate payments to the physicians. How different are those underlying fact patterns from the type of "management fees" and other payments that referring physicians often demand from referral-receiving physicians? (Spoiler Alert!) They're not.
4. Physician compensation arrangements are under scrutiny. They're fertile ground for both whistleblowers and for prosecutors.
5. Think twice about both the form and substance of physician employment agreements. Competent counsel should be brought in at the earliest stage, both in respect of an initial compensation structure and in respect of any contemplated change.
6. "Red teaming" your contracts and relationships, that is, having counsel "attack" your deals to discover compliance weaknesses is cheap in comparison to the cost of mounting a civil defense, paying to settle, absorbing the bad publicity, and then, potentially, repeating the process again at the criminal trial stage.

Wisdom. Applied. 102 - Medical Group and Healthcare Facility Comfort Zone Or Continued Existence?

Most of us seek comfort. We want 'the usual' and we tend to hang on too long.

Should we be driving so much energy into preserving the comfortable, well worn path? Hospitals are a prime example of this model. It is akin to riding a 'top of the line' locomotive, on well worn, comfortable - yet ragged tracks. Watch and discover the real model to the ultimate safety - longevity.

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Success. Even more success. It's what you want. Welcome to the club, which appears to be getting more exclusive every day, not due to evolution but to self-selection. Of course, sometimes we get stuck, or at least delayed, by the problems that pop up, blocking the way. For many, the problem is that they don't know what the problem is. I've been working with medical group leaders with the aim of increasing their group's profits and managing their risk of loss for over 30 years. Does that mean I have all the answers? No. But what I do have is point of view, a way of thinking about your success. So ahead and start reading now. No one is going to do it for you. Which, by the way, is thinking tool number one.

The Impending Death of Hospitals is available for purchase in hard copy or in Kindle format on Amazon or you can download a complimentary PDF version here.

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The Impending Death of Hospitals



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Having fallen for the fallacy that there's profit in our share, hospitals have gorged on acquisitions and on



All Things Personal

I just boarded an American Airlines flight in Phoenix

A few minutes before boarding, I watched a gate agent make a woman unpack and remove clothes from her carry-on luggage because, to get it into the de-cabin gauge, she had to push it in.

Perhaps the gate agent didn't notice the other bulging carry-on items, some the size of small goats, being yanked past her and down the jetway by nearly everyone..

Later the gate agent told me that, if someone doesn't do what I tell them, they don't get on the plane.

The powerless go mad when given a little slice of authority. It's what makes surely cops, rabid airline employees, and nearly all motor vehicle department workers.

Years ago, I had a gate agent employee working for me. I got rid of her. Left in place, their attitude destroys customer relationships and infects the workplace.

Do you have one working for you?

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employment and alignment of physicians. Many physicians have been willing participants through practice sales and the belief that there's safety in hospital employment. It's becoming evident that physician employment leads to losses and that integrated care delivers neither better nor lower costs. And now, technology is about to moot one of the reasons for a hospital's existence. How can your practice survive and even thrive in the post-hospital world?

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Hospital-Based Medical Group Mergers, Acquisitions & Alternatives



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Some days, it seems as if everyone, from anesthesia groups to vascular surgery practices, is talking about selling the practice to a larger group, to private equity investors, or hospital.

The reality is that some practices can be sold, some can never be sold, and some have nothing to sell.

The reality also is that there are a number of strategic alternatives to a practice sale.

A perfect storm of factors is accelerating the market for hospital-based medical group mergers and acquisitions.

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Directions: Clarity For Medical Group Leaders



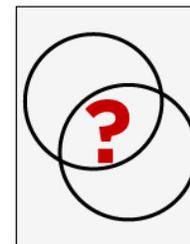
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The healthcare market is changing rapidly, bringing new problems.

How can you find a solution, how can you engage in the development of strategy, and how can you to plan your group's future without tools to help clarify your thinking?

Directions is a collection of thoughts as thinking tools, intended to instruct, inform, and even more so, cause you to give pause to instruct and inform yourself.

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Mark's article **OIG Advisory Opinion Secrets and Strategies** was published in the Summer 2016 volume of [Communique](#). Read or download [here](#).

Finders keepers, losers weepers. Except in connection with overpayments from Medicare, then it's a violation of federal False Claims Act leading to significant liability is, unless you repay the overpaid sum within 60 days. **R CMS Resets the Clock for Return Of Medicare Overpayments** published on [AnesthesiologyNews.com](#) May 2016. Read or download [here](#).

Mark's article **A New Strategy To Profit From Interventional Radiology**, co-authored with Cecilia Kronawitter, was published on [AuntMinnie.com](#) on May 2016. Read or download [here](#).

Three of Mark's blog posts were republished as column entitled **Practice Challenges** in the Spring 2016 issue of the Pennsylvania Society of Anesthesiologists Newsletter, the [Sentinel](#). Read or download [here](#).

Mark's article **Is There An Interventional Radiology A (irASC) In Your Future?** was published in the April/May 2016 volume of [Radiology Business Journal](#). Read or download [here](#).

Mark's article **Impending Death of Hospitals: Will You Anesthesia Practice Survive?** was published in the winter 2016 volume of [Communique](#). Read or download [here](#).